**ABSTRACT:** This essay arose out of a new intellectual stream that specifically aims at understanding the role of politics in the production of space. It considers how political syntax is used to articulate and reproduce social relations and how it affects the way space is perceived and made available to the public in a cultural setting. The essay argues that the political syntax of American environmental design tradition is characterized by a series of ideological frameworks that shape the ways in which space is constructed, experienced, and consumed. By examining specific case studies of architectural projects, the essay demonstrates how political syntax operates within the context of environmental design to create and maintain certain social and spatial arrangements.

**KEY WORDS:** Ideology, Political Syntax, Environmental Design
ABSTRACT:
In this, definitional context no emphasis is placed on the difference between products of architectural work and the meaning of both producing goods to be used physically and producing new values of social and individual nature.

KEYWORDS: Architectural Design, Social Production, Industrial Production, Consumption
**SPATIAL QUALITIES WITH A CASE STUDY (THE TEKКIYE SULEYMANİYE)**

Hakky O


**ABSTRACT:** The Tekkiye Süleymaniye in Damascus is considered by many as the finest piece of Ottoman architecture in Syria. It was done by one of Sinan's most capable assistants who was, it is believed, an Iranian by the name of Malla Aga.

**KEYWORDS:** Case Study, Tekkiye Süleymaniye, Qualities, Site, Design

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**THE CONCEPT OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN WITH A CASE STUDY**

Grove M


**ABSTRACT:** If “green” is an environmental concept applicable to the design and construction of buildings and landscapes, then we conclude by offering suggestions for future designers interested in reducing the environmental impact of their buildings.
THE EFFECT OF PUBLIC HOUSING IN PRINCIPLE OF SUSTAINABILITY WITH A CASE STUDY

Ozen M, Tracey B


ABSTRACT: This paper examines the rise and fall of public housing in North America focusing on adaptive reuse in order to explore sustainability in community development. The case study of the Gowanus Canal in Brooklyn highlights how an underutilized public housing site is adaptable to a sustainable community. The 69-acre site aims to transform a failed social vision into a model for sustainable community development.

KEY WORDS: Public Housing, North America, sustainable development
EFFECT OF LANDSCAPE ECOLOGY IN ARCHITECTURAL APPROACH

Gianovian B


ABSTRACT: This paper describes metaphorical engagement of ecology as a strategy for designing human inhabitation catalyzed by and evaluating their influence on students' design thinking and the environmental responsiveness of projects that result.

KEY WORDS: Architectural Design, Landscape Ecology, Metaphor

STUDIO THEORY IN POETICS AND PRACTICE

Araz A


ABSTRACT: When we practice, we practice in spaces, most commonly described as "rooms". The rooms we inhabit come to describe our...
KEY WORDS: Poetics, Room, Space, Studio Theory, Design